NEUROBEHAVIORAL TOXICOLOGY & TERATOLOGY

VOLUME 3 NUMBER 1 SPRING 1981

CONTENTS

EDITORIAL iv

Prenatal hypervitaminosis A and postnatal behavioral development in the rat. MOONEY, M. P., K. T. HOYENGA, K. B. HOYENGA and J. R. C. MORTON 1

Behavior of mice after pre- and postnatal exposure to Arochlor 1254. STORM, J. E., J. L. HART and R. F. SMITH 5

Phencyclidine (PCP) and ethanol: Potentiation of lethality and sleep time with combined administration in rats. BOREN, J. L. and P. CONSROE 11

Hypoactivity in adolescent monkeys perinatally exposed to PCBs and hyperactive as juveniles. BOWMAN, R. E. and M. P. HEIRONIMUS 15

Chlordimeform effects on schedule-controlled behavior in rats. MACPHAIL, R. C. and J. D. LEANDER 19

Learning deficits produced by postnatal pretreatment with chlorpromazine in adult rats. HAYASHI, T. and S. TADOKORO 27

Neurobehavioral toxicity of ammoniated glycyrrhizin, a licorice component, in rats. SOBOTKA, T. J., S. L. SPAID, R. E. BRODIE and G. F. REED 37

Detection of subtle effects on the locomotor ability of the chicken. NEWBY-SCHMIDT, M. B. and S. NORTON 45

Prenatal exposure to beer, wine, whiskey, and ethanol: Effects on postnatal growth and food and water consumption. ABEL, E. L. 49

In utero exposure to marihuana extract: Changes in neonate rat body composition. GREIZERSTEIN, H. B. and E. L. ABEL 53

BRIEF COMMUNICATION

Effect of chronic erythrosin B administration on developing rats. GOLDENRING, J. R., D. K. BATTER and B. A. SHAYWITZ 57

OBITUARY

John Hughes (1942-1980). SPARBER, S. B. 59

ERRATUM 61

ANNOUNCEMENTS 63

NEUROBEHAVIORAL TOXICOLOGY & TERATOLOGY

VOLUME 3 NUMBER 2 SUMMER 1981

CONTENTS

Dedication. STREISSGUTH, A. P. 69

Introduction. STREISSGUTH, A. P., E. P. NOBLE, C. L. RANDALL, H. L. ROSETT, S. SCHENKER, D. W. SMITH and B. TABAKOFF 71

I. BIOCHEMICAL RESEARCH AND MECHANISMS

Fetal alcohol syndrome: Overview of pathogenesis. HENDERSON, G. I., R. V. PATWARDHAN, A. M. HOYUMPA, JR. and S. SCHENKER 73

Effects of maternal ethanol consumption on neurotransmitters and lipids in offspring. DRUSE, M. J. 81

Endocrine balance as a factor in the etiology of the fetal alcohol syndrome. ANDERSON, R. A., JR. 89

Alcohol and fetal endocrine function. ROSE, J. C., P. J. MEIS and M. I. CASTRO 105

II. ANIMAL RESEARCH ON FETAL ALCOHOL SYNDROME

Prenatal alcohol exposure: Current issues and the status of animal research. RANDALL, C. L. and E. P. RILEY 111

Teratological evaluation of mouse fetuses after paternal alcohol ingestion. ANDERSON, R. A., JR., J. E. FURBY, C. OSWALD and L. J. D. ZANEVELD 117

A subhuman primate model for fetal alcohol syndrome research. ALTSHULER, H. L. and T. S. SHIPPENBERG 121

III. THE FETAL ALCOHOL SYNDROME: CLINICAL RESEARCH AND DYSMORPHOLOGY

Fetal alcohol syndrome and fetal alcohol effects: An introductory statement. SMITH, D. W. 127

Alcohol embryopathy: Some facts and speculations about pathogenesis. MAJEWSKI, F. 129

Intrinsic defects in the fetal alcohol syndrome: Studies on 76 cases from British Columbia and the Yukon Territory. SMITH, D. F., G. G. SANDOR, P. M. MACLEOD, S. TREDWELL, B. WOOD and D. E. NEWMAN 145

The fetal alcohol syndrome in American Indians: A high risk group. AASE, J. M. 153

A preliminary follow-up of 8 children diagnosed fetal alcohol syndrome in infancy. DARBY, B. L., A. P. STREISSGUTH and D. W. SMITH 157

Neoplasia and the fetal alcohol and hydantoin syndromes. COHEN, M. M., JR. 161

IV. HUMAN AND EPIDEMIOLOGIC STUDIES ON ALCOHOL AND PREGNANCY

Epidemiologic and experimental studies in drinking and pregnancy: The state of the art. LITTLE, R. E. . 163

Alcohol consumption during pregnancy and newborn outcome: A study in Brazil. SILVA, V. A., R. R. LARANJEIRA, M. DOLNIKOFF, H. GRINFELD and J. MASUR 169

Moderate alcohol use and pregnancy outcome. KAMINSKI, M., M. FRANC, M. LEBOUVIER, C. DU MAZAUBRUN and C. RUMEAU-ROUQUETTE 173

Contingent negative variation in the fetal alcohol syndrome: A preliminary report. BUFFINGTON, V., D. C. MARTIN, A. P. STREISSGUTH and D. W. SMITH 183

Behavioral correlates of prenatal alcohol exposure: A four-year follow-up study. LANDESMAN-DWYER, S., A. S. RAGOZIN and R. E. LITTLE 187

V. NIAAA-FUNDED PROSPECTIVE STUDIES

Maternal alcohol consumption and newborn assessment: Methodology of the Boston City Hospital prospective study. ALPERT, J. J., N. DAY, E. DOOLING, R. HINGSON, E. OPPENHEIMER, H. L. ROSETT, L. WEINER and B. ZUCKERMAN 195

The Cleveland NIAAA prospective alcohol-in-pregnancy study: The first year. SOKOL, R. J., S. I. MILLER, S. DEBANNE, N. GOLDEN, G. COLLINS, J. KAPLAN and S. MARTIER 203

Patterns of alcohol and cigarette use in pregnancy. KUZMA, J. W. and D. G. KISSINGER . 211

The Seattle longitudinal prospective study on alcohol and pregnancy. STREISSGUTH, A. P., D. C. MARTIN, J. C. MARTIN and H. M. BARR 223

VI. FETAL ALCOHOL SYNDROME: FUTURE RESEARCH DIRECTIONS

Summary and recommendations for biochemical studies of the fetal alcohol syndrome. TABAKOFF, B. . 235

Summary and recommendations: Animal research on alcohol and pregnancy. RANDALL, C. L. 237

Summary and recommendations for clinical and dysmorphology studies of the fetal alcohol syndrome. CLARREN, S. K. 239

Summary and recommendations: Epidemiologic and human studies on alcohol and pregnancy. STREISSGUTH, A. P. 241

Summary and recommendations: NIAAA prospective fetal alcohol studies. ROSETT, H. L. 243

Summary and final comments. NOBLE, E. P. 247

NEUROBEHAVIORAL TOXICOLOGY & TERATOLOGY

VOLUME 3 NUMBER 3 FALL 1981

CONTENTS

COMMENTARY

Dose/effect relationships in developmental neurotoxicology. NELSON, B. K. 255

ARTICLES

Metabolic turnover in the reticular activating system in ammonia induced coma. McCANDLESS, D. W. 257

Voluntary activity in the aging rat as a function of maternal drug exposure. MARTIN, J. C. and D. C. MARTIN 261

Effects of polyurethane and polyimide thermal decomposition products on shock escape and avoidance behavior. RUSSO, D. M., P. SGRO and H. J. SCHNEIDER 265

Effects of prenatal maternal injections of phenobarbital on brain neurotransmitters and behavior of young C57 mice. MIDDAUGH, L. D., T. N. THOMAS, L. W. SIMPSON and J. W. ZEMP 271

Water intake and brain choline-acetyltransferase and acetylcholinesterase activities in manganese treated rats. MARTÍNEZ, H. and E. BONILLA 277

Rapid effects of acrylamide on spiroperidol and serotonin binding in neural tissue. UPHOUSE, L. and M. RUSSELL 281

Developmental and behavioral effects of early postnatal exposure to triethyltin in rats. REITER, L. W., G. B. HEAVNER, K. F. DEAN and P. H. RUPPERT 285

Effects of prenatal naloxone exposure on postnatal behavioral development of rats. VORHEES, C. V. . 295

Molecular forms of rat brain acetylcholinesterase in DFP intoxication and subsequent recovery. MICHALEK, H., A. MENEGUZ and G. M. BISSO 303

Behavioral toxicity of chronic administration of fenitrothion in rats. RONDEAU, D. B., L. YOUNG, D. HEBERT and B. L. TROTTIER 313

Developmental neurobehavioral toxicity of butylated hydroxyanisole (BHA) in rats. VORHEES, C. V., R. E. BUTCHER, R. L. BRUNNER, V. WOOTTEN and T. J. SOBOTKA 321

Test factors affecting the time course of avoidance depression after DFP and Paraoxon. GIARDINI, V., L. DE ACETIS, L. AMORICO and G. BIGNAMI 331

Behavioral teratology of alcoholic beverages compared to ethanol. ABEL, E. L., B. A. DINTCHEFF and R. BUSH 339

Increased carbohydrate consumption induced by neonatal administration of monosodium glutamate to rats. KANAREK, R. B. and R. MARKS-KAUFMAN 343

Critical periods for marihuana-induced intrauterine growth retardation in the rat. ABEL, E. L., R. BUSH, B. A. DINTCHEFF and C. A. S. ERNST 351

Only certain anticonvulsants protect against kainate neurotoxicity. FULLER, T. A. and J. W. OLNEY 355

Responsiveness to d-amphetamine in lead-exposed rats as measured by steady state levels of catecholamines and locomotor activity. RAFALES, L. S., R. D. GREENLAND, H. ZENICK, M. GOLDSMITH and I. A. MICHAELSON 363

BRIEF COMMUNICATION

Effects of neonatal lead exposure on memory in rats. MILAR, K. S., M. R. KRIGMAN and L. D. GRANT 369

ANNOUNCEMENTS 375

NEUROBEHAVIORAL TOXICOLOGY & TERATOLOGY

VOLUME 3 NUMBER 4 WINTER 1981

CONTENTS

Preface 379

Introduction 381

Pharmacokinetics of inhaled gases and vapors. ANDERSEN, M. E. 383

The neurotoxicity of dichloromethane. WINNEKE, G. 391

Neurobehavioral toxicity of carbon disulfide. WOOD, R. W. 397

Neurobehavioral effects of toluene: A review. BENIGNUS, V. A. 407

The neurobehavioral toxicity of trichloroethylene. ANNAU, Z. 417

Neurotoxicity of methyl chloride. REPKO, J. D. 425

The neurotoxicity of alcohols. SHOEMAKER, W. J. 431

Hexacarbon neurotoxicity. GRIFFIN, J. W. 437

The neurotoxicity of acrylamide: An overview. TILSON, H. A. 445

Some effects of sub-acute exposure to toluene on schedule-controlled behavior. GLOWA, J. R. .. 463

Behavioral effects of low-level perinatal exposure to toluene in mice. KOSTAS, J. and J. HOTCHIN . 467

The effects of acute and repeated toluene exposure on operant behavior in mice. MOSER, V. C. and R. L. BALSTER 471

Some stimulus properties of inhalants: Preliminary findings. VILA, J. and V. A. COLOTLA .. 477

Behavioral changes in mice following benzene inhalation. EVANS, H. L., A. M. DEMPSTER and C. A. SNYDER 481

Acrylamide neurotoxicity: Effects on far-field somatosensory evoked potentials in rats. BOYES, W. K. and G. P. COOPER 487

INDEX TO VOLUME 3 491